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To:

**Charles Michel**, President of the European Council **Ursula von der Leyen**, President of the European Commission

Brussels, 30 March 2021

Dear President Von der Leyen, Dear President Michel,

Ahead of your meeting with the Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan that should take place on 6 April, we would like to raise our major concerns about the permanent dismantlement of human rights and democratic norms in Turkey. You are well aware of the internal crackdown on human rights defenders and all opinion dissidents, on the executive interferences in the judiciary as well as on the permanent restrictions on freedoms of expression, media and assembly. The recent withdrawal from the Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence Against Women and Domestic Violence is one more illustration of the continuing decline of fundamental freedoms in Turkey.

But beyond this, Turkey does not hesitate to carry out actions within the EU going so far as to threaten the death of European citizens. The Belgian citizen Bahar Kimyongür constantly receive threats while he has been mentioned in a "wanted list" issued by the Turkish Ministry of Interior since February 2018, and granting a reward of 2 million Turkish Liras for any information leading to his capture.

Sevim Dagdelen, deputy leader of the Left parliamentary group in Germany, is another wellknown case. Although she does not figure in the "wanted list", she often receives threats and lives under police protection for years.

In Austria, last January, a Turkish agent was deported. He claimed himself that he had been charged with killing three political figures opposed to the current Turkish President, one of them is Berivan Aslan.

The right to personal security is fundamental as mentioned in the European Charter of fundamental rights and the UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights. "Terrorism accusation and charges" are often used to muzzle opponents and activists. The EU and its Member States have the responsibility to protect its citizens. Such death threats against opponents living in the

European soil is inacceptable. Therefore, we urge you to raise this fundamental issue during your bilateral meeting with the Turkish President and to make it a goal towards the appeasement of our bilateral relations with Turkey.

Sincerely,

Maria Arena Bernard Guetta Nicolae Stefanuta Pierfrancesco Majorino **Dimitrios Papadimoulis** Helmut Scholz Pierrette Herzberger-Fofana Massimiliano Smeriglio Giuseppina Picierno Claude Gruffat Idoia Ruiz Villanueva Nils Usakovs Petra Kammerevert Evin Incir Klara Dobrev Attila Ara-Kovacs Sandor Ronai Sylvie Guillaume Gabriele Bischoff Athanasios Konstantinou Andreas Schieder Stelios Kouloglou **Oezlem Demirel** Laurence Farreng Georgios Kyrtsos Isabel Santos Pascal Durand Mounir Satouri Salima Yenbou Maria Soraya Ramos Rodriguez Michèle Rivasi Fabio Massimo Castaldo Yannick Jadot Tanja Fajon Caroline Roose François Alfonsi Karima Delli Samira Rafaela

Petros Kokkalis David Cormand Costas Mavrides Elissavet Vozemberg Bettina Vollath Eva Kaili Manu Pineda Marc Engel Leila Chaibi